

## 8. PRECIOS

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PRECIOS

8.1 Índice de precios al por mayor

(1952 = 100)

| Secciones y divisiones                       | Promedios      |                |                |                |                | 1969           |                |                |                | 1970           |                |                |                |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  | 1967           | 1968           | 1969           | 1970           | 1971           | Marzo          | Junio          | Sepbre.        | Dicbre.        | Marzo          | Junio          | Sepbre.        | Dicbre.        |
| <b>Productos alimenticios</b>                | <b>449.2</b>   | <b>479.4</b>   | <b>505.3</b>   | <b>536.2</b>   | <b>593.5</b>   | <b>489.5</b>   | <b>506.1</b>   | <b>509.0</b>   | <b>527.7</b>   | <b>524.3</b>   | <b>541.9</b>   | <b>535.6</b>   | <b>557.6</b>   |
| Animales vivos .....                         | 536.4          | 528.8          | 552.6          | 561.5          | 654.6          | 524.5          | 529.2          | 525.9          | 543.6          | 547.8          | 560.6          | 563.6          | 582.2          |
| Carnes y preparados.....                     | 533.4          | 541.0          | 552.6          | 564.4          | 631.4          | 546.0          | 551.6          | 553.7          | 561.3          | 555.6          | 569.5          | 562.5          | 576.9          |
| Productos lácteos y huevos                   | 421.1          | 462.3          | 487.1          | 534.3          | 611.2          | 475.9          | 473.1          | 491.9          | 514.8          | 517.4          | 519.4          | 542.9          | 588.9          |
| Pescado y preparados.....                    | 446.7          | 487.8          | 506.8          | 512.4          | 560.7          | 489.5          | 504.4          | 514.4          | 539.3          | 504.4          | 521.0          | 521.0          | 504.4          |
| Cereales y preparados.....                   | 427.7          | 453.7          | 453.2          | 497.8          | 527.6          | 442.2          | 456.4          | 448.5          | 476.9          | 471.9          | 498.1          | 488.7          | 512.1          |
| Frutas y legumbres.....                      | 506.1          | 434.0          | 588.4          | 591.6          | 724.7          | 544.0          | 621.4          | 612.2          | 617.0          | 585.4          | 615.5          | 587.5          | 606.0          |
| Azúcar y preparados.....                     | 392.7          | 484.8          | 571.3          | 600.2          | 577.7          | 565.1          | 569.3          | 561.1          | 575.9          | 589.7          | 630.5          | 584.5          | 593.1          |
| Café y cacao.....                            | 386.4          | 370.9          | 447.5          | 529.6          | 523.5          | 397.0          | 435.0          | 461.8          | 527.0          | 529.8          | 534.0          | 529.5          | 529.4          |
| Alimentos diversos.....                      | 350.9          | 368.2          | 374.1          | 391.8          | 408.4          | 360.9          | 370.2          | 394.4          | 379.2          | 391.8          | 391.8          | 391.8          | 391.8          |
| <b>Bebidas y tabaco</b>                      | <b>466.6</b>   | <b>491.7</b>   | <b>506.6</b>   | <b>531.8</b>   | <b>574.0</b>   | <b>503.2</b>   | <b>505.6</b>   | <b>513.9</b>   | <b>520.8</b>   | <b>526.8</b>   | <b>542.1</b>   | <b>531.2</b>   | <b>529.9</b>   |
| Bebidas .....                                | 463.2          | 490.3          | 515.0          | 535.3          | 574.6          | 507.9          | 516.9          | 518.3          | 522.4          | 535.9          | 535.9          | 538.5          | 552.2          |
| Tabaco y manufacturas..                      | 473.8          | 496.0          | 490.1          | 518.9          | 572.4          | 493.8          | 483.2          | 505.3          | 497.7          | 508.7          | 554.6          | 516.6          | 485.6          |
| <b>Materias primas no combustibles</b>       | <b>405.7</b>   | <b>456.5</b>   | <b>490.3</b>   | <b>507.6</b>   | <b>542.4</b>   | <b>476.7</b>   | <b>484.5</b>   | <b>503.8</b>   | <b>510.6</b>   | <b>512.0</b>   | <b>501.9</b>   | <b>506.9</b>   | <b>506.0</b>   |
| Cueros sin curtir.....                       | 419.2          | 437.6          | 461.0          | 446.4          | 497.2          | 416.3          | 480.1          | 494.3          | 477.0          | 462.8          | 442.3          | 440.8          | 422.5          |
| Semillas oleaginosas.....                    | 409.7          | 395.0          | 447.6          | 522.9          | 562.1          | 410.9          | 428.0          | 466.5          | 535.0          | 535.0          | 517.9          | 517.9          | 517.9          |
| Caucho en bruto.....                         | 376.6          | 376.7          | 422.8          | 452.7          | 428.7          | 397.8          | 412.2          | 445.3          | 463.7          | 447.8          | 458.6          | 448.0          | 441.4          |
| Maderas en bruto.....                        | 513.6          | 534.7          | 606.9          | 673.7          | 739.1          | 566.9          | 593.9          | 627.9          | 668.1          | 670.9          | 654.6          | 684.1          | 716.8          |
| Fibras textiles.....                         | 344.8          | 418.6          | 446.0          | 467.2          | 497.7          | 436.2          | 430.3          | 462.5          | 462.5          | 450.0          | 456.0          | 468.6          | 472.6          |
| Minerales en bruto.....                      | 440.1          | 465.4          | 505.5          | 554.2          | 617.4          | 492.6          | 502.6          | 514.7          | 528.1          | 558.9          | 548.1          | 569.0          | 583.0          |
| Minerales metálicos.....                     | 1.133.0        | 1.407.4        | 1.503.6        | 1.362.8        | 1.263.2        | 1.713.4        | 1.632.7        | 1.334.6        | 1.364.2        | 1.681.8        | 1.384.8        | 1.272.1        | 1.241.7        |
| <b>Combustibles y lubricantes</b>            | <b>446.6</b>   | <b>464.5</b>   | <b>497.1</b>   | <b>551.8</b>   | <b>607.0</b>   | <b>481.7</b>   | <b>496.7</b>   | <b>508.1</b>   | <b>530.0</b>   | <b>543.9</b>   | <b>549.8</b>   | <b>556.9</b>   | <b>565.3</b>   |
| Combustibles y lubricantes                   | 446.6          | 464.5          | 497.1          | 551.8          | 607.0          | 481.7          | 496.7          | 508.1          | 530.0          | 543.9          | 549.8          | 556.9          | 565.3          |
| <b>Aceites y grasas vegetales y animales</b> | <b>1.292.0</b> | <b>1.238.1</b> | <b>1.256.1</b> | <b>1.267.7</b> | <b>1.331.1</b> | <b>1.249.6</b> | <b>1.253.7</b> | <b>1.267.4</b> | <b>1.260.2</b> | <b>1.261.4</b> | <b>1.260.8</b> | <b>1.263.2</b> | <b>1.286.5</b> |
| Aceites y grasas.....                        | 1.292.0        | 1.238.1        | 1.256.1        | 1.267.7        | 1.331.1        | 1.249.6        | 1.253.7        | 1.267.4        | 1.260.2        | 1.261.4        | 1.260.8        | 1.263.2        | 1.286.5        |
| <b>Productos químicos</b>                    | <b>404.5</b>   | <b>444.8</b>   | <b>476.2</b>   | <b>496.7</b>   | <b>539.0</b>   | <b>471.4</b>   | <b>475.3</b>   | <b>481.0</b>   | <b>488.4</b>   | <b>493.6</b>   | <b>496.9</b>   | <b>499.5</b>   | <b>503.2</b>   |
| Compuestos químicos.....                     | 398.4          | 457.8          | 474.2          | 498.5          | 543.8          | 471.5          | 472.6          | 477.1          | 485.2          | 490.8          | 502.6          | 502.0          | 515.5          |
| Colorantes y curtiembres.                    | 511.1          | 539.1          | 636.3          | 781.5          | 717.6          | 647.9          | 647.9          | 631.5          | 649.2          | 658.9          | 663.2          | 666.0          | 666.0          |
| Productos farmacéuticos..                    | 330.8          | 367.4          | 386.2          | 401.1          | 438.7          | 374.9          | 383.0          | 395.3          | 398.8          | 402.2          | 395.8          | 403.2          | 405.0          |
| Perfumería y tocador.....                    | 349.1          | 420.2          | 442.6          | 458.9          | 478.2          | 442.6          | 442.6          | 442.6          | 442.6          | 460.4          | 460.4          | 460.4          | 460.4          |
| Abonos manufacturados..                      | 610.9          | 597.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 713.2          | 658.6          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          | 658.5          |
| Explosivos y diversos.....                   | 495.1          | 544.5          | 576.8          | 611.8          | 655.2          | 573.9          | 573.6          | 580.8          | 595.5          | 601.8          | 616.1          | 616.7          | 617.2          |
| <b>Artículos manufacturados</b>              | <b>398.2</b>   | <b>428.3</b>   | <b>462.6</b>   | <b>499.4</b>   | <b>531.2</b>   | <b>451.8</b>   | <b>466.7</b>   | <b>468.0</b>   | <b>479.8</b>   | <b>492.2</b>   | <b>496.4</b>   | <b>507.2</b>   | <b>513.6</b>   |
| Manufacturas de cuero....                    | 533.9          | 563.1          | 583.3          | 623.0          | 668.6          | 574.9          | 579.5          | 590.2          | 596.4          | 614.4          | 618.7          | 633.6          | 643.6          |
| Manufacturas de caucho...                    | 308.2          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          | 356.3          |
| Manufacturas de madera..                     | 386.6          | 419.0          | 467.6          | 518.3          | 570.0          | 440.2          | 481.0          | 472.0          | 497.9          | 512.4          | 501.8          | 517.3          | 622.2          |
| Manufacturas de papel....                    | 430.8          | 447.8          | 488.7          | 507.5          | 546.9          | 461.3          | 495.7          | 497.4          | 518.1          | 495.7          | 510.5          | 508.4          | 512.1          |
| Hilazas y tejidos.....                       | 262.4          | 379.4          | 407.7          | 435.0          | 458.8          | 400.0          | 414.5          | 409.8          | 417.0          | 430.5          | 429.9          | 444.2          | 445.1          |
| De minerales no metálicos.                   | 407.0          | 444.8          | 495.1          | 562.9          | 627.5          | 472.7          | 490.9          | 513.1          | 516.6          | 547.3          | 561.4          | 577.2          | 588.2          |
| De metales comunes.....                      | 410.0          | 458.4          | 494.6          | 555.4          | 571.0          | 491.5          | 497.8          | 497.9          | 535.2          | 548.9          | 559.7          | 560.2          | 562.0          |
| Metales manufacturados..                     | 578.2          | 649.9          | 702.2          | 747.9          | 791.3          | 697.2          | 704.5          | 707.3          | 725.2          | 738.4          | 746.5          | 753.5          | 766.9          |
| <b>Maquinaria y equipo de transporte</b>     | <b>587.9</b>   | <b>613.3</b>   | <b>682.1</b>   | <b>816.5</b>   | <b>908.8</b>   | <b>665.5</b>   | <b>678.6</b>   | <b>699.2</b>   | <b>722.1</b>   | <b>777.1</b>   | <b>821.2</b>   | <b>853.8</b>   | <b>873.8</b>   |
| Maquinaria no eléctrica..                    | 637.8          | 672.2          | 721.6          | 824.2          | 906.5          | 695.6          | 722.8          | 743.1          | 750.9          | 795.8          | 823.3          | 851.2          | 868.6          |
| Maquinaria eléctrica.....                    | 434.8          | 459.5          | 536.8          | 565.6          | 603.4          | 537.5          | 536.0          | 551.4          | 552.1          | 560.5          | 571.0          | 569.7          | 573.0          |
| Material de transporte....                   | 612.4          | 628.7          | 718.8          | 978.4          | 1.125.1        | 705.3          | 705.3          | 729.9          | 793.2          | 897.0          | 991.9          | 1.055.7        | 1.091.6        |
| <b>Artículos manufacturados varios</b>       | <b>415.3</b>   | <b>431.4</b>   | <b>502.1</b>   | <b>558.4</b>   | <b>618.8</b>   | <b>477.2</b>   | <b>505.8</b>   | <b>419.7</b>   | <b>544.4</b>   | <b>548.9</b>   | <b>551.7</b>   | <b>565.5</b>   | <b>576.9</b>   |
| Artículos prefabricados...                   | 340.8          | 346.8          | 536.2          | 561.2          | 565.9          | 551.8          | 551.8          | 551.8          | 551.8          | 551.8          | 565.9          | 565.9          | 565.9          |
| Muebles .....                                | 454.7          | 474.1          | 522.2          | 541.5          | 582.2          | 518.5          | 520.6          | 524.5          | 528.8          | 532.2          | 533.3          | 548.6          | 569.2          |
| Vestuario .....                              | 332.6          | 347.0          | 371.0          | 395.9          | 432.3          | 363.4          | 371.4          | 376.2          | 380.2          | 384.9          | 386.2          | 399.8          | 413.0          |
| Calzado .....                                | 429.1          | 452.3          | 494.9          | 528.6          | 600.1          | 475.4          | 497.4          | 503.2          | 508.4          | 515.2          | 525.7          | 537.6          | 556.4          |
| Manufacturados diversos..                    | 507.2          | 524.1          | 636.2          | 752.4          | 850.7          | 574.4          | 642.9          | 675.6          | 740.7          | 745.6          | 745.6          | 762.9          | 770.0          |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>453.6</b>   | <b>482.1</b>   | <b>514.3</b>   | <b>553.5</b>   | <b>607.5</b>   | <b>499.8</b>   | <b>515.1</b>   | <b>520.8</b>   | <b>537.6</b>   | <b>542.1</b>   | <b>556.7</b>   | <b>557.1</b>   | <b>573.0</b>   |
| <b>Total sin alimentos</b>                   | <b>459.4</b>   | <b>485.6</b>   | <b>526.3</b>   | <b>576.7</b>   | <b>626.3</b>   | <b>513.7</b>   | <b>526.9</b>   | <b>536.5</b>   | <b>550.8</b>   | <b>565.8</b>   | <b>576.4</b>   | <b>585.8</b>   | <b>593.5</b>   |

Nota: Las secciones (tipo negro) son índices ponderados. Las divisiones, índices simples.



del comercio en general en el país

| 1971    |         |         |         |         |         |         | 1972    |         |         |         |         |         | Secciones y divisiones                       |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Junio   | Julio   | Agosto  | Septre. | Octubre | Novbre. | Diebre. | Enero   | Febro.  | Marzo   | Abril   | Mayo    | Junio   |  |
| 592.0   | 597.4   | 602.7   | 607.6   | 611.8   | 621.1   | 629.1   | 630.8   | 632.4   | 637.7   | 650.4   | 660.0   | 675.3   | <b>Productos alimenticios</b>                |
| 658.3   | 669.5   | 677.5   | 684.4   | 687.2   | 699.0   | 704.6   | 702.4   | 706.0   | 724.7   | 737.2   | 767.6   | 795.0   | Animales vivos.                              |
| 628.6   | 639.0   | 642.7   | 646.1   | 646.2   | 665.5   | 672.4   | 680.2   | 679.7   | 677.3   | 693.9   | 710.9   | 721.5   | Carnes y preparados.                         |
| 594.1   | 609.7   | 625.5   | 631.1   | 636.2   | 646.0   | 653.0   | 657.4   | 654.6   | 659.0   | 654.2   | 653.4   | 699.3   | Productos lácteos y huevos.                  |
| 604.2   | 672.5   | 680.8   | 664.2   | 647.6   | 664.2   | 672.5   | 580.8   | 580.8   | 580.8   | 580.8   | 580.8   | 580.8   | Pescado y preparados.                        |
| 535.7   | 535.7   | 532.8   | 523.8   | 526.9   | 537.6   | 554.0   | 552.5   | 551.4   | 553.3   | 579.6   | 587.2   | 600.0   | Cereales y preparados.                       |
| 729.7   | 740.2   | 768.3   | 786.0   | 801.0   | 807.2   | 804.4   | 807.4   | 829.2   | 842.4   | 857.6   | 865.1   | 842.1   | Frutas y legumbres.                          |
| 574.6   | 554.0   | 547.3   | 556.6   | 568.3   | 586.7   | 576.0   | 570.7   | 566.9   | 586.6   | 605.6   | 632.3   | 642.9   | Azúcar y preparados.                         |
| 522.3   | 522.5   | 522.2   | 522.5   | 522.0   | 522.1   | 529.7   | 529.7   | 529.7   | 529.9   | 529.5   | 529.8   | 546.7   | Café y cacao.                                |
| 411.4   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 414.5   | 419.9   | Alimentos diversos.                          |
| 570.0   | 574.0   | 575.4   | 577.4   | 604.2   | 597.3   | 618.3   | 618.9   | 622.6   | 625.7   | 631.3   | 640.7   | 645.4   | <b>Bebidas y tabaco</b>                      |
| 559.8   | 562.4   | 575.7   | 581.3   | 608.8   | 610.7   | 619.5   | 619.9   | 620.9   | 624.0   | 628.7   | 628.7   | 634.5   | Bebidas.                                     |
| 591.3   | 596.9   | 574.7   | 569.6   | 595.1   | 570.7   | 616.0   | 617.0   | 625.9   | 638.0   | 636.6   | 664.5   | 667.1   | Tabaco y manufacturas.                       |
| 527.5   | 543.1   | 546.4   | 548.5   | 570.7   | 571.8   | 581.9   | 598.6   | 600.7   | 601.4   | 600.6   | 608.5   | 610.3   | <b>Materias primas no combustibles</b>       |
| 454.5   | 526.2   | 531.6   | 527.7   | 539.9   | 539.9   | 567.4   | 582.7   | 582.6   | 584.2   | 588.7   | 602.5   | 602.5   | Cueros sin curtir.                           |
| 552.1   | 547.9   | 565.0   | 580.0   | 597.1   | 618.5   | 635.4   | 603.4   | 676.2   | 684.8   | 684.8   | 723.3   | 723.3   | Semillas oleaginosas.                        |
| 434.3   | 429.2   | 433.3   | 434.4   | 436.1   | 429.8   | 429.8   | 429.8   | 424.9   | 424.7   | 428.3   | 433.0   | 434.2   | Caucho en bruto.                             |
| 697.3   | 717.6   | 765.4   | 753.8   | 737.1   | 750.6   | 732.5   | 778.5   | 757.9   | 760.2   | 752.2   | 753.5   | 762.0   | Maderas en bruto.                            |
| 491.2   | 491.2   | 491.2   | 491.2   | 519.9   | 519.9   | 522.8   | 542.3   | 542.3   | 542.3   | 542.3   | 542.3   | 547.1   | Fibras textiles.                             |
| 612.0   | 624.9   | 626.9   | 637.5   | 637.8   | 632.6   | 643.1   | 645.7   | 656.9   | 653.7   | 643.9   | 653.5   | 648.9   | Minerales en bruto.                          |
| 1.216.9 | 1.216.9 | 1.216.9 | 1.216.9 | 1.242.8 | 1.342.8 | 1.342.8 | 1.378.7 | 1.368.9 | 1.368.9 | 1.354.7 | 1.354.7 | 1.354.7 | Minerales metálicos.                         |
| 567.6   | 637.4   | 639.5   | 643.8   | 649.1   | 648.9   | 651.2   | 651.7   | 659.2   | 666.5   | 675.0   | 675.7   | 676.1   | <b>Combustibles y lubricantes</b>            |
| 567.6   | 637.4   | 639.5   | 643.8   | 649.1   | 648.9   | 651.2   | 651.7   | 659.2   | 666.5   | 675.0   | 675.7   | 676.1   | Combustibles y lubricantes                   |
| 1.333.2 | 1.345.8 | 1.344.9 | 1.347.5 | 1.348.5 | 1.351.2 | 1.351.2 | 1.351.8 | 1.353.8 | 1.356.0 | 1.360.0 | 1.372.0 | 1.386.0 | <b>Aceites y grasas vegetales y animales</b> |
| 1.333.2 | 1.345.8 | 1.344.9 | 1.347.5 | 1.348.5 | 1.351.2 | 1.351.2 | 1.351.8 | 1.353.8 | 1.356.0 | 1.360.0 | 1.372.0 | 1.386.0 | Aceites y grasas.                            |
| 541.9   | 550.3   | 552.9   | 556.6   | 557.0   | 557.3   | 559.7   | 561.6   | 564.2   | 565.7   | 568.9   | 576.4   | 577.3   | <b>Productos químicos</b>                    |
| 543.0   | 547.2   | 550.5   | 555.7   | 555.7   | 557.3   | 566.3   | 567.9   | 569.0   | 570.5   | 571.9   | 580.5   | 581.4   | Compuestos químicos.                         |
| 730.0   | 735.9   | 746.7   | 746.7   | 746.7   | 746.7   | 746.7   | 746.7   | 762.7   | 762.7   | 779.2   | 792.0   | 792.0   | Colorantes y curtiembres.                    |
| 445.8   | 446.9   | 448.0   | 452.1   | 452.1   | 452.6   | 463.1   | 453.7   | 453.7   | 453.7   | 453.7   | 453.7   | 455.2   | Productos farmacéuticos.                     |
| 604.4   | 495.2   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | 495.9   | Perfumería y tocador.                        |
| 658.5   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 767.9   | 850.3   | 850.3   | Abonos manufacturados.                       |
| 666.1   | 667.4   | 667.2   | 672.1   | 675.1   | 674.6   | 674.8   | 683.8   | 687.6   | 695.4   | 702.1   | 703.4   | 704.2   | Explosivos y diversos.                       |
| 529.2   | 531.4   | 535.1   | 538.4   | 539.0   | 541.2   | 550.3   | 561.9   | 567.4   | 576.9   | 585.8   | 596.0   | 599.8   | <b>Artículos manufacturados</b>              |
| 656.1   | 658.0   | 674.5   | 683.9   | 689.2   | 699.5   | 711.1   | 711.1   | 714.0   | 721.0   | 737.5   | 750.9   | 764.6   | Manufacturas de cuero.                       |
| 358.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 356.3   | 377.3   | 394.1   | 394.1   | 394.1   | 394.1   | Manufacturas de caucho.                      |
| 570.0   | 570.0   | 570.0   | 570.0   | 573.8   | 600.8   | 601.5   | 599.8   | 605.8   | 613.5   | 609.3   | 612.5   | 619.4   | Manufacturas de madera.                      |
| 548.3   | 553.8   | 559.9   | 564.5   | 565.7   | 565.1   | 567.0   | 572.2   | 578.2   | 588.0   | 589.3   | 599.2   | 606.3   | Manufacturas de papel.                       |
| 457.9   | 457.9   | 467.8   | 459.9   | 459.9   | 460.5   | 475.9   | 495.3   | 496.6   | 504.3   | 514.3   | 528.4   | 529.9   | Hilazas y tejidos.                           |
| 619.5   | 621.6   | 638.9   | 651.0   | 652.1   | 656.3   | 662.8   | 669.1   | 674.4   | 672.1   | 684.8   | 691.6   | 699.4   | De minerales no metálicos.                   |
| 571.3   | 574.3   | 576.4   | 576.6   | 577.4   | 577.6   | 578.9   | 579.1   | 581.2   | 598.9   | 607.5   | 607.7   | 608.5   | De metales comunes.                          |
| 787.3   | 801.0   | 804.3   | 804.3   | 804.7   | 807.4   | 807.4   | 812.7   | 836.9   | 864.2   | 875.3   | 887.2   | 896.6   | Metales manufacturados.                      |
| 910.6   | 917.6   | 922.2   | 922.2   | 922.2   | 922.2   | 922.2   | 935.3   | 938.1   | 943.0   | 946.1   | 946.1   | 980.7   | <b>Maquinaria y equipo de transporte</b>     |
| 908.4   | 908.8   | 918.1   | 918.1   | 918.1   | 918.1   | 918.1   | 944.8   | 950.6   | 954.0   | 957.0   | 957.0   | 979.4   | Maquinaria no eléctrica.                     |
| 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 619.2   | 634.5   | 642.3   | 642.3   | 646.0   | Maquinaria eléctrica.                        |
| 1.117.1 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.139.6 | 1.215.7 | Material de transporte.                      |
| 621.1   | 623.0   | 626.1   | 627.8   | 627.8   | 629.3   | 633.4   | 640.8   | 650.5   | 661.1   | 663.3   | 663.3   | 672.8   | <b>Artículos manufacturados varios</b>       |
| 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 565.9   | 609.9   | Artículos prefabricados.                     |
| 589.2   | 595.0   | 595.2   | 597.8   | 597.8   | 602.4   | 618.0   | 651.8   | 658.2   | 655.9   | 655.9   | 655.9   | 663.5   | Muebles.                                     |
| 433.9   | 434.9   | 439.1   | 439.7   | 439.7   | 442.6   | 446.3   | 449.2   | 461.8   | 481.5   | 482.3   | 482.3   | 487.6   | Vestuario.                                   |
| 597.2   | 600.9   | 615.1   | 626.3   | 626.3   | 626.3   | 636.7   | 655.0   | 671.3   | 683.4   | 692.2   | 692.2   | 699.6   | Calzado.                                     |
| 857.7   | 859.2   | 859.2   | 859.2   | 859.2   | 859.2   | 859.2   | 861.8   | 869.3   | 875.4   | 878.4   | 878.4   | 886.2   | Manufacturados diversos.                     |
| 604.7   | 612.1   | 616.4   | 620.2   | 625.4   | 630.7   | 638.7   | 643.1   | 646.2   | 652.3   | 661.7   | 669.8   | 682.3   | <b>Total</b>                                 |
| 621.7   | 631.6   | 634.7   | 637.1   | 643.6   | 643.5   | 651.5   | 659.5   | 664.6   | 671.7   | 676.6   | 682.7   | 691.5   | <b>Total sin alimentos</b>                   |

## 8.2 Índice nacional de precios al consumidor (1)

(Julio 1954 a Junio 1955 = 100)

| Período            | Empleados |          |           |            |       | Obreros   |          |           |            |       |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                    | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total | Alimentos | Vivienda | Vestuario | Misceláneo | Total |
| 1967 Promedio..... | 382.5     | 305.8    | 331.5     | 388.5      | 359.6 | 388.1     | 327.3    | 338.8     | 377.0      | 367.3 |
| 1968 Promedio..... | 409.6     | 327.9    | 353.7     | 418.5      | 386.8 | 416.1     | 352.2    | 361.0     | 407.0      | 394.5 |
| 1969 Promedio..... | 433.6     | 352.4    | 382.2     | 452.8      | 414.0 | 440.3     | 383.1    | 388.2     | 442.1      | 421.9 |
| 1970 Promedio..... | 459.3     | 379.9    | 419.5     | 489.9      | 444.4 | 465.0     | 413.6    | 424.5     | 473.5      | 450.2 |
| 1971 Promedio..... | 517.1     | 415.0    | 465.3     | 539.4      | 492.8 | 523.7     | 462.5    | 468.6     | 523.6      | 503.4 |
| 1969 Marzo.....    | 417.5     | 346.0    | 369.1     | 446.0      | 402.9 | 420.5     | 376.4    | 376.1     | 437.6      | 408.7 |
| Junio.....         | 438.6     | 351.3    | 381.8     | 451.2      | 413.3 | 442.8     | 381.6    | 387.8     | 440.7      | 422.5 |
| Septiembre.....    | 440.4     | 357.0    | 390.2     | 457.3      | 420.0 | 447.3     | 388.5    | 395.6     | 446.1      | 428.1 |
| Diciembre.....     | 452.3     | 363.9    | 399.3     | 463.4      | 428.9 | 469.8     | 394.0    | 404.9     | 450.2      | 437.1 |
| 1970 Marzo.....    | 448.3     | 372.7    | 406.0     | 484.8      | 435.3 | 451.2     | 404.9    | 411.6     | 470.0      | 439.6 |
| Junio.....         | 463.1     | 378.5    | 419.6     | 490.1      | 445.7 | 473.9     | 410.4    | 424.4     | 473.2      | 453.9 |
| Septiembre.....    | 463.1     | 386.2    | 425.6     | 494.7      | 449.3 | 468.0     | 421.9    | 430.2     | 478.4      | 455.0 |
| Diciembre.....     | 475.1     | 391.2    | 442.3     | 505.5      | 459.9 | 476.5     | 430.7    | 446.6     | 487.4      | 464.5 |
| 1971 Enero.....    | 482.8     | 397.4    | 443.6     | 512.4      | 466.0 | 484.8     | 439.1    | 447.7     | 498.5      | 472.4 |
| Febrero.....       | 485.9     | 398.8    | 449.3     | 520.5      | 470.1 | 486.4     | 441.6    | 453.8     | 509.1      | 476.3 |
| Marzo.....         | 491.9     | 403.8    | 451.1     | 528.1      | 475.4 | 491.3     | 444.7    | 454.8     | 516.3      | 480.9 |
| Abril.....         | 504.3     | 405.2    | 456.3     | 530.2      | 481.6 | 509.8     | 446.7    | 459.4     | 518.1      | 490.7 |
| Mayo.....          | 509.6     | 407.9    | 462.2     | 535.1      | 486.3 | 518.4     | 452.6    | 464.5     | 519.0      | 497.1 |
| Junio.....         | 513.8     | 409.4    | 465.5     | 536.5      | 489.2 | 521.9     | 454.6    | 468.1     | 520.4      | 499.8 |
| Julio.....         | 522.4     | 417.0    | 466.6     | 541.3      | 495.8 | 528.9     | 465.9    | 469.5     | 523.9      | 506.7 |
| Agosto.....        | 531.1     | 418.3    | 469.1     | 544.1      | 500.7 | 537.1     | 468.5    | 472.0     | 526.3      | 512.3 |
| Septiembre.....    | 531.5     | 425.6    | 470.9     | 548.4      | 504.2 | 539.3     | 477.9    | 473.1     | 532.7      | 516.8 |
| Octubre.....       | 539.7     | 427.3    | 476.7     | 556.2      | 510.4 | 550.9     | 479.1    | 479.9     | 538.3      | 524.5 |
| Noviembre.....     | 545.7     | 432.7    | 483.6     | 558.6      | 515.5 | 557.4     | 486.9    | 487.0     | 539.2      | 530.3 |
| Diciembre.....     | 546.6     | 436.5    | 488.7     | 561.1      | 517.9 | 558.0     | 492.9    | 493.1     | 541.7      | 532.9 |
| 1972 Enero.....    | 555.4     | 447.0    | 489.4     | 565.1      | 525.0 | 564.6     | 499.9    | 494.4     | 542.7      | 538.1 |
| Febrero.....       | 559.5     | 448.0    | 498.6     | 579.8      | 531.2 | 568.5     | 502.0    | 504.3     | 558.4      | 544.2 |
| Marzo.....         | 562.3     | 456.8    | 500.2     | 592.1      | 537.3 | 571.1     | 508.2    | 505.7     | 570.3      | 549.1 |
| Abril.....         | 575.9     | 457.7    | 505.7     | 596.0      | 544.5 | 585.7     | 509.1    | 512.3     | 574.0      | 557.7 |
| Mayo.....          | 576.5     | 463.6    | 512.9     | 596.8      | 547.6 | 590.2     | 517.7    | 518.6     | 574.7      | 562.8 |
| Junio.....         | 584.4     | 466.5    | 521.4     | 599.2      | 552.8 | 598.3     | 519.7    | 531.9     | 577.7      | 569.0 |

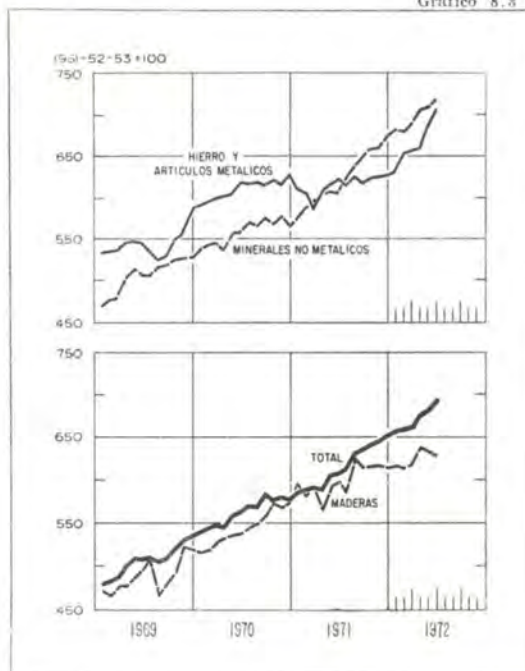
(1) Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística. Para conocer el detalle por ciudades, véase el cuadro 9.5.1.

## 8.3 Índice de precios de los materiales de construcción en Bogotá. Resumen

(1951 a 1953 = 100)

| Período            | Minerales no metálicos y sus productos | Hierro y artículos metálicos | Maderas | Total |
|--------------------|--|------------------------------|---------|-------|
| 1967 Promedio..... | 416.7                                  | 417.7                        | 392.9   | 409.9 |
| 1968 Promedio..... | 463.4                                  | 517.9                        | 435.3   | 462.4 |
| 1969 Promedio..... | 503.7                                  | 542.9                        | 490.0   | 505.2 |
| 1970 Promedio..... | 558.0                                  | 609.7                        | 544.2   | 561.5 |
| 1971 Promedio..... | 622.5                                  | 615.0                        | 598.8   | 614.5 |
| 1969 Marzo.....    | 477.7                                  | 536.3                        | 477.1   | 485.1 |
| Junio.....         | 508.2                                  | 546.1                        | 496.9   | 507.4 |
| Septiembre.....    | 516.4                                  | 527.1                        | 491.1   | 510.6 |
| Diciembre.....     | 525.5                                  | 538.9                        | 518.6   | 532.1 |
| 1970 Marzo.....    | 544.0                                  | 600.2                        | 528.2   | 547.1 |
| Junio.....         | 558.3                                  | 617.7                        | 537.1   | 560.2 |
| Septiembre.....    | 575.3                                  | 613.2                        | 558.2   | 580.5 |
| Diciembre.....     | 565.7                                  | 626.5                        | 572.7   | 575.9 |
| 1971 Enero.....    | 573.7                                  | 610.7                        | 593.8   | 584.5 |
| Febrero.....       | 588.7                                  | 606.9                        | 579.2   | 588.6 |
| Marzo.....         | 590.0                                  | 584.7                        | 590.3   | 590.0 |
| Abril.....         | 603.1                                  | 610.4                        | 582.2   | 598.0 |
| Mayo.....          | 609.6                                  | 615.6                        | 592.5   | 605.5 |
| Junio.....         | 607.4                                  | 620.5                        | 596.6   | 606.2 |
| Julio.....         | 623.5                                  | 614.9                        | 584.0   | 610.7 |
| Agosto.....        | 635.4                                  | 623.9                        | 609.6   | 625.5 |
| Septiembre.....    | 647.6                                  | 618.3                        | 613.2   | 633.4 |
| Octubre.....       | 657.8                                  | 622.2                        | 614.2   | 639.9 |
| Noviembre.....     | 658.3                                  | 624.5                        | 616.5   | 641.3 |
| Diciembre.....     | 675.2                                  | 627.0                        | 613.3   | 650.0 |
| 1972 Enero.....    | 682.4                                  | 632.5                        | 613.8   | 655.0 |
| Febrero.....       | 680.0                                  | 651.7                        | 610.0   | 655.1 |
| Marzo.....         | 688.5                                  | 655.0                        | 615.2   | 660.7 |
| Abril.....         | 703.1                                  | 656.2                        | 636.8   | 676.1 |
| Mayo.....          | 708.6                                  | 686.5                        | 630.4   | 682.0 |
| Junio.....         | 721.5                                  | 710.7                        | 628.9   | 691.9 |

Gráfico 8.3





## 8.3 Índice de precios de los materiales de construcción en Bogotá (Conclusión)

(1951 = 1953 = 100)

| Período            | Minerales no metálicos y sus productos |                           |                         |                        |                 |        |                             |                        |                           |  |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|                    | Arena de<br>peña                       | Arena<br>lavada<br>gruesa | Triturado<br>de primera | Piedra me-<br>dia soga | Cemento<br>gris | Yeso   | Ladrillo<br>cocido<br>común | Ladrillo<br>huevo N° 5 | Tubos de<br>gros de<br>4" | Teja de<br>asbesto-<br>cemento<br>N° 4 |
|                    | m³                                     | m³                        | m³                      | 100<br>unidades        | Tonelada        | Arroba | 1.000<br>unidades           | 1.000<br>unidades      | Unidad                    | Unidad                                 |
| 1967 Promedio..... | 511.6                                  | 447.3                     | 386.4                   | 340.3                  | 374.5           | 474.5  | 390.0                       | 311.7                  | 585.9                     | 477.9                                  |
| 1968 Promedio..... | 594.2                                  | 565.5                     | 479.8                   | 336.6                  | 365.6           | 472.0  | 423.8                       | 354.1                  | 633.9                     | 533.7                                  |
| 1969 Promedio..... | 660.2                                  | 633.1                     | 542.2                   | 353.8                  | 408.3           | 472.9  | 460.5                       | 391.3                  | 646.9                     | 559.3                                  |
| 1970 Promedio..... | 721.0                                  | 675.5                     | 550.6                   | 357.1                  | 436.5           | 490.3  | 541.1                       | 430.2                  | 707.1                     | 657.0                                  |
| 1971 Promedio..... | 811.8                                  | 788.6                     | 611.2                   | 455.6                  | 565.5           | 555.3  | 704.3                       | 552.8                  | 797.9                     | 701.0                                  |
| 1969 Marzo.....    | 611.1                                  | 655.2                     | 532.4                   | 326.6                  | 368.8           | 472.9  | 452.0                       | 378.1                  | 646.9                     | 536.9                                  |
| Junio.....         | 633.7                                  | 664.8                     | 556.9                   | 406.9                  | 398.1           | 472.9  | 458.3                       | 387.3                  | 646.9                     | 557.0                                  |
| Septiembre.....    | 658.8                                  | 624.0                     | 538.8                   | 352.5                  | 440.1           | 472.9  | 462.8                       | 401.2                  | 646.9                     | 561.5                                  |
| Diciembre.....     | 704.1                                  | 624.0                     | 538.0                   | 344.2                  | 440.1           | 472.9  | 469.0                       | 413.1                  | 646.9                     | 565.1                                  |
| 1970 Marzo.....    | 697.0                                  | 615.7                     | 526.4                   | 388.6                  | 495.4           | 472.9  | 538.4                       | 413.6                  | 703.6                     | 628.6                                  |
| Junio.....         | 719.1                                  | 707.2                     | 531.7                   | 328.6                  | 492.8           | 472.9  | 522.3                       | 427.9                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| Septiembre.....    | 746.9                                  | 728.0                     | 567.4                   | 367.6                  | 492.8           | 472.9  | 530.7                       | 438.3                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| Diciembre.....     | 721.6                                  | 707.2                     | 546.4                   | 391.9                  | 492.8           | 525.4  | 537.5                       | 455.3                  | 703.6                     | 671.1                                  |
| 1971 Enero.....    | 746.9                                  | 707.2                     | 546.4                   | 391.9                  | 492.8           | 525.4  | 543.6                       | 483.5                  | 788.0                     | 671.1                                  |
| Febrero.....       | 852.5                                  | 685.6                     | 538.8                   | 400.8                  | 492.8           | 525.4  | 560.2                       | 483.5                  | 788.0                     | 671.1                                  |
| Marzo.....         | 865.0                                  | 665.6                     | 641.0                   | 371.9                  | 492.8           | 472.9  | 573.6                       | 492.7                  | 788.0                     | 671.1                                  |
| Abril.....         | 869.6                                  | 734.9                     | 666.2                   | 381.1                  | 524.3           | 472.9  | 596.3                       | 505.6                  | 788.0                     | 677.9                                  |
| Mayo.....          | 767.0                                  | 744.1                     | 616.4                   | 442.6                  | 524.3           | 499.2  | 693.0                       | 551.7                  | 788.0                     | 677.9                                  |
| Junio.....         | 750.1                                  | 738.4                     | 532.4                   | 535.4                  | 524.3           | 578.0  | 664.3                       | 511.9                  | 788.0                     | 674.6                                  |
| Julio.....         | 750.1                                  | 752.2                     | 532.4                   | 560.6                  | 533.0           | 630.6  | 727.1                       | 522.2                  | 788.0                     | 675.6                                  |
| Agosto.....        | 785.1                                  | 797.3                     | 678.1                   | 416.0                  | 602.9           | 559.1  | 801.9                       | 642.6                  | 788.0                     | 679.4                                  |
| Septiembre.....    | 810.3                                  | 781.2                     | 607.3                   | 510.7                  | 647.5           | 564.9  | 810.4                       | 610.8                  | 788.0                     | 697.5                                  |
| Octubre.....       | 810.3                                  | 781.2                     | 607.3                   | 510.7                  | 647.5           | 601.7  | 821.4                       | 607.4                  | 788.0                     | 771.8                                  |
| Noviembre.....     | 810.3                                  | 767.3                     | 653.8                   | 445.5                  | 647.5           | 567.5  | 830.8                       | 614.9                  | 788.0                     | 771.8                                  |
| Diciembre.....     | 918.5                                  | 728.0                     | 616.5                   | 499.6                  | 656.0           | 665.8  | 829.0                       | 616.4                  | 907.5                     | 771.8                                  |
| 1972 Enero.....    | 921.9                                  | 793.7                     | 602.4                   | 500.7                  | 656.0           | 581.2  | 845.2                       | 623.2                  | 907.1                     | 771.8                                  |
| Febrero.....       | 921.9                                  | 793.9                     | 602.4                   | 460.4                  | 656.0           | 639.5  | 862.4                       | 623.3                  | 907.1                     | 771.8                                  |
| Marzo.....         | 921.9                                  | 801.5                     | 602.4                   | 500.7                  | 655.4           | 705.2  | 880.4                       | 632.7                  | 907.1                     | 771.8                                  |
| Abril.....         | 934.6                                  | 818.1                     | 602.4                   | 504.8                  | 655.4           | 710.4  | 887.6                       | 638.7r                 | 907.1                     | 892.6                                  |
| Mayo.....          | 921.9                                  | 828.5                     | 602.4                   | 504.8                  | 707.8           | 710.4  | 908.2                       | 638.7r                 | 907.1                     | 892.6                                  |
| Junio.....         | 871.6                                  | 859.7                     | 644.4                   | 534.4                  | 707.8           | 773.5  | 953.5                       | 638.8                  | 907.1                     | 892.6                                  |

| Período            | Hierro y artículos metálicos |                |               |                                     | Maderas                                     |        |  |   |   |                   |
|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------|--|---|---|-------------------|
|                    | Alambre<br>N° 18             | Varillas<br>½" | Puntillas     | Tubos de<br>hierro gal-<br>vanizado | Durmien-<br>tes de<br>3.00 x 0.05<br>x 0.05 | Guadua | Listón<br>machihem-<br>brado<br>"Abarco" | Planchos<br>de<br>6.00 x 0.20<br>x 0.05 | Tabla co-<br>mún de<br>3.00 x 0.025<br>x 0.80 | Varas de<br>clavo |
|                    | kg.                          | Tonelada       | 400<br>gramos | ½"-metro                            | Unidad                                      | Bulto  | m³                                       | Unidad                                  | Unidad  | Unidad            |
| 1967 Promedio..... | 457.4                        | 382.9          | 479.2         | 548.2                               | 456.9                                       | 241.0  | 402.2                                    | 486.0                                   | 420.7   | 387.3             |
| 1968 Promedio..... | 556.7                        | 528.3          | 633.4         | 659.6                               | 488.1                                       | 257.3  | 428.4                                    | 546.1                                   | 447.3   | 402.2             |
| 1969 Promedio..... | 563.6                        | 613.2          | 677.9         | 658.9                               | 588.0                                       | 284.7  | 483.2                                    | 604.4                                   | 485.1   | 482.2             |
| 1970 Promedio..... | 697.6                        | 707.6          | 832.8         | 834.4                               | 622.2                                       | 312.9  | 553.5                                    | 670.9                                   | 504.2   | 512.6             |
| 1971 Promedio..... | 700.0                        | 698.3          | 839.4         | 622.2                               | 665.4                                       | 326.1  | 632.7                                    | 755.7                                   | 608.8   | 611.2             |
| 1969 Marzo.....    | 542.5                        | 615.9          | 660.4         | 666.4                               | 551.4                                       | 293.9  | 480.1                                    | 603.1                                   | 477.6   | 448.9             |
| Junio.....         | 565.5                        | 613.2          | 689.6         | 666.4                               | 669.4                                       | 292.3  | 475.9                                    | 596.8                                   | 502.6   | 495.3             |
| Septiembre.....    | 565.5                        | 568.3          | 645.8         | 653.0                               | 570.2                                       | 270.9  | 484.2                                    | 624.6                                   | 744.0   | 521.0             |
| Diciembre.....     | 650.6                        | 656.9          | 798.0         | 652.2                               | 629.3                                       | 298.8  | 513.4                                    | 633.4                                   | 500.8   | 488.3             |
| 1970 Marzo.....    | 693.6                        | 674.8          | 838.6         | 626.2                               | 619.8                                       | 305.7  | 556.7                                    | 672.3                                   | 511.6   | 476.6             |
| Junio.....         | 685.6                        | 739.9          | 832.8         | 644.1                               | 610.4                                       | 334.9  | 556.6                                    | 636.5                                   | 508.0   | 486.0             |
| Septiembre.....    | 697.3                        | 715.6          | 824.0         | 641.8                               | 619.4                                       | 321.8  | 539.1                                    | 700.2                                   | 500.8   | 542.0             |
| Diciembre.....     | 710.6                        | 745.8          | 856.2         | 643.3                               | 638.7                                       | 325.0  | 577.5                                    | 702.9                                   | 508.0   | 560.7             |
| 1971 Enero.....    | 655.6                        | 687.0          | 856.2         | 627.0                               | 629.3                                       | 325.0  | 633.0                                    | 788.4                                   | 565.2   | 607.5             |
| Febrero.....       | 680.6                        | 687.0          | 768.5         | 652.2                               | 639.9                                       | 315.2  | 619.3                                    | 716.1                                   | 558.2   | 560.7             |
| Marzo.....         | 655.6                        | 667.7          | 768.5         | 618.8                               | 723.7                                       | 344.8  | 521.8                                    | 779.8                                   | 543.8   | 560.7             |
| Abril.....         | 730.7                        | 710.0          | 803.6         | 609.2                               | 610.4                                       | 344.8  | 601.7                                    | 704.2                                   | 622.5   | 588.8             |
| Mayo.....          | 710.6                        | 693.3          | 856.2         | 628.5                               | 655.8                                       | 324.4  | 654.4                                    | 633.4                                   | 765.6   | 588.8             |
| Junio.....         | 710.6                        | 702.0          | 847.4         | 618.5                               | 665.9                                       | 334.9  | 653.9                                    | 771.8                                   | 572.4   | 598.1             |
| Julio.....         | 690.6                        | 765.6          | 789.0         | 601.0                               | 658.8                                       | 315.2  | 580.2                                    | 795.7                                   | 545.6   | 598.1             |
| Agosto.....        | 726.7                        | 692.6          | 876.6         | 609.9                               | 649.4                                       | 322.8  | 667.9                                    | 774.5                                   | 608.2   | 622.9             |
| Septiembre.....    | 715.6                        | 690.5          | 876.6         | 612.9                               | 708.4                                       | 329.2  | 673.1                                    | 795.7                                   | 608.2   | 644.9             |
| Octubre.....       | 715.6                        | 684.7          | 876.6         | 619.6                               | 678.9                                       | 318.5  | 652.2                                    | 811.6                                   | 593.8   | 682.2             |
| Noviembre.....     | 715.6                        | 691.5          | 876.6         | 624.8                               | 678.9                                       | 325.1  | 657.5                                    | 763.8                                   | 608.2   | 635.5             |
| Diciembre.....     | 690.6                        | 710.0          | 876.6         | 644.0                               | 682.4                                       | 322.8  | 667.9                                    | 788.7                                   | 614.2   | 646.3             |
| 1972 Enero.....    | 715.6                        | 710.0          | 876.6         | 644.0                               | 687.1                                       | 317.5  | 667.9                                    | 799.7                                   | 620.0   | 646.3             |
| Febrero.....       | 715.6                        | 690.5          | 964.3         | 755.5                               | 688.3                                       | 316.9  | 688.8                                    | 785.0                                   | 608.2   | 640.2             |
| Marzo.....         | 715.6                        | 689.4          | 973.0         | 756.3                               | 688.3                                       | 321.8  | 697.1                                    | 811.6                                   | 608.2   | 677.6             |
| Abril.....         | 715.6                        | 689.4          | 1.014.0       | 748.8                               | 694.2                                       | 331.7  | 676.3                                    | 848.7                                   | 628.9   | 677.6             |
| Mayo.....          | 715.6                        | 690.2          | 1.125.0       | 757.0                               | 688.3                                       | 321.8  | 688.8                                    | 838.2                                   | 641.0   | 640.2             |
| Junio.....         | 750.7                        | 690.2          | 1.125.0       | 771.9                               | 688.3                                       | 321.8  | 692.3                                    | 806.3                                   | 659.0   | 658.9             |



# PRECIOS

## 8.4 Café. Precios medios en el país y en Nueva York

| Periodo                | En el país                 | En Nueva York (2)                     |                  |                         |              | Precio de reintegro (7) |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
|                        | Pergamino corriente (1)    | Suaves colombianos (3)                | Otros suaves (4) | Arábicas no lavados (5) | Robustas (6) |                         |
|                        | Pesos por carga de 125 kg. | US centavos por libra de 453,6 gramos |                  |                         |              | US\$ por saco de 70 kg. |
| 1967 Promedio.....     | 759.07                     | 41.94                                 | 89.84            | 89.82                   | 83.67        | 61.98                   |
| 1968 Promedio.....     | 889.08                     | 42.60                                 | 89.60            | 87.43                   | 84.07        | 62.86                   |
| 1969 Promedio.....     | 982.38                     | 44.94                                 | 40.12            | 40.97                   | 83.86        | 65.27                   |
| 1970 Promedio.....     | 1.303.76                   | 56.66                                 | 52.01            | 55.80                   | 42.48        | 84.10                   |
| 1971 Promedio.....     | 1.244.97                   | 49.02                                 | 44.99            | 44.69                   | 42.38        | 71.16                   |
| 1969 1º trimestre..... | 928.75                     | 42.74                                 | 39.07            | 38.33                   | 33.11        | 61.36                   |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 888.57                     | 40.16                                 | 36.58            | 37.28                   | 29.63        | 58.99                   |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 915.63                     | 42.34                                 | 37.83            | 39.40                   | 32.99        | 60.49                   |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 1.196.66                   | 54.53                                 | 47.01            | 48.85                   | 37.70        | 80.20                   |
| 1970 1º trimestre..... | 1.255.00                   | 58.31                                 | 52.19            | 52.90                   | 38.95        | 84.56                   |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 1.320.00                   | 67.31                                 | 54.83            | 54.19                   | 42.07        | 85.00                   |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 1.320.00                   | 56.70                                 | 53.75            | 57.77                   | 42.73        | 85.00                   |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 1.320.00                   | 54.11                                 | 47.25            | 58.33                   | 41.98        | 81.86                   |
| 1971 Enero.....        | 1.320.00                   | 51.78                                 | 45.50            | 56.26                   | 42.18        | 76.00                   |
| Febrero.....           | 1.263.00                   | 49.98                                 | 44.60            | 51.31                   | 42.27        | 74.20                   |
| Marzo.....             | 1.225.00                   | 49.75                                 | 46.01            | 44.68                   | 42.67        | 73.00                   |
| Abril.....             | 1.225.00                   | 48.38                                 | 44.88            | 43.58                   | 42.64        | 71.56                   |
| Mayo.....              | 1.225.00                   | 48.49                                 | 46.19            | 42.95                   | 42.64        | 71.20                   |
| Junio.....             | 1.225.00                   | 47.60                                 | 45.46            | 42.37                   | 42.37        | 70.76                   |
| Julio.....             | 1.225.00                   | 47.57                                 | 45.03            | 42.09                   | 42.11        | 69.00                   |
| Agosto.....            | 1.225.00                   | 48.09                                 | 45.59            | 42.00                   | 42.18        | 69.00                   |
| Septiembre.....        | 1.225.00                   | 47.70                                 | 43.75            | 41.98                   | 43.31        | 69.00                   |
| Octubre.....           | 1.225.00                   | 47.61                                 | 42.78            | 42.60                   | 41.69        | 69.00                   |
| Noviembre.....         | 1.231.67                   | 49.18                                 | 43.81            | 42.55                   | 41.98        | 69.20                   |
| Diciembre.....         | 1.325.00                   | 52.08                                 | 46.30            | 43.96                   | 42.52        | 72.00                   |
| 1972 Enero.....        | 1.325.00                   | 50.72                                 | 44.93            | 44.42                   | 42.17        | 72.00                   |
| Febrero.....           | 1.325.00                   | 49.92                                 | 45.34            | 44.92                   | 42.22        | 72.00                   |
| Marzo.....             | 1.374.17                   | 51.75                                 | 46.23            | 45.95                   | 43.07        | 73.33                   |
| Abril.....             | 1.400.00                   | 51.61                                 | 45.88            | 46.85                   | 43.67        | 74.50                   |
| Mayo.....              | 1.406.66                   | 52.90                                 | 47.07            | 48.25                   | 43.76        | 74.50                   |
| Junio.....             | 1.459.33                   | 53.61                                 | 48.52            | 48.56                   | 43.66        | 76.20                   |

(1) Precio de compra fijado por la Federación Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia para el "Pergamino tipo Federación". (2) Datos de la Oficina Panamericana del Café hasta septiembre de 1969 y desde octubre del mismo año de la Organización Internacional del Café (ICO). (3) Colombian Manms, tipo representativo de los Arábicas Suaves Colombianos. (4) El Salvador

Central Standard, Guatemala Prime Washed y México Prime Washed. (5) Santos 4, tipo representativo de los arábicas no lavados. (6) Angola Ambriz 2AA y Uganda Native Standard. (7) Operación de venta de divisas al Banco de la República, obtenidas por concepto del valor de las exportaciones del grano; la tasa de reintegro es fijada por la Junta Monetaria.

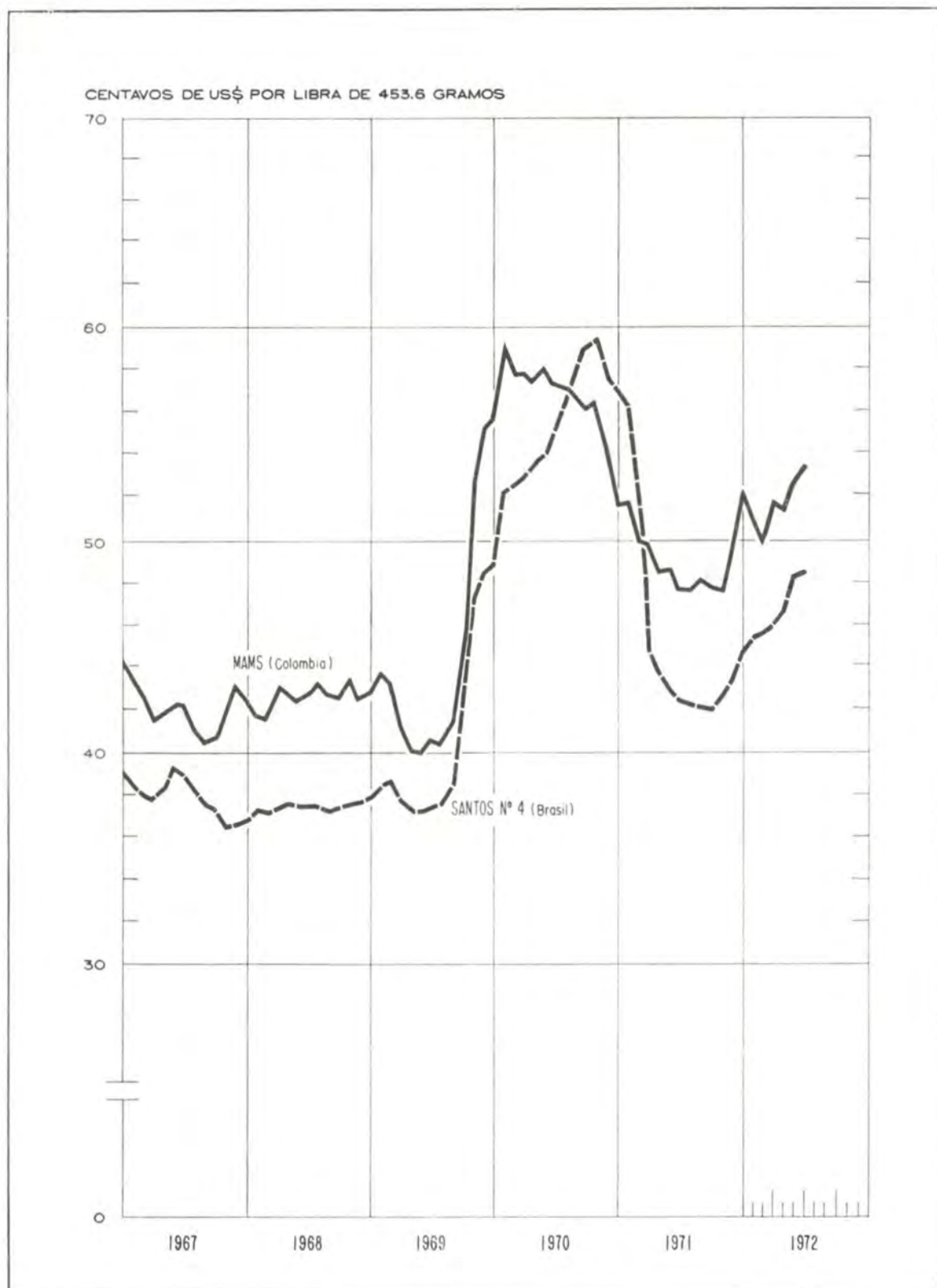
## 8.5 Índice de precios al por mayor en el comercio de los Estados Unidos (1)

(1967 = 100)

| Periodo             | Índice total | Productos agrícolas | Alimentos elaborados | Productos industriales |          |               |        |         |                     |                        |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------|---------------|--------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|
|                     |              |                     |                      | Total                  | Textiles | Farmacéuticos | Caucho | Metales | Maquinaria y equipo | Minerales no metálicos |
| 1961 .....          | 94.5         | 96.3                | 91.0                 | 94.8                   | 97.7     | 100.7         | 99.2   | 91.9    | 91.9                | 97.6                   |
| 1962 .....          | 94.8         | 98.0                | 91.9                 | 94.8                   | 98.6     | 99.1          | 96.3   | 91.2    | 92.0                | 97.6                   |
| 1963 .....          | 94.5         | 96.0                | 92.6                 | 94.7                   | 98.5     | 97.9          | 96.8   | 91.8    | 92.2                | 97.1                   |
| 1964 .....          | 94.7         | 94.6                | 92.8                 | 95.2                   | 99.2     | 98.3          | 95.5   | 93.8    | 92.8                | 97.3                   |
| 1965 .....          | 96.6         | 98.7                | 95.5                 | 96.4                   | 99.8     | 99.0          | 95.9   | 96.4    | 93.9                | 97.5                   |
| 1966 .....          | 99.8         | 105.9               | 101.2                | 98.5                   | 100.1    | 99.4          | 97.8   | 98.8    | 96.8                | 98.4                   |
| 1967 .....          | 100.0        | 100.0               | 100.0                | 100.0                  | 100.0    | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0               | 100.0                  |
| 1968 .....          | 102.5        | 102.5               | 102.2                | 102.6                  | 103.7    | 99.8          | 103.4  | 102.6   | 103.2               | 103.7                  |
| 1969 .....          | 106.5        | 109.1               | 107.8                | 106.0                  | 106.0    | 99.9          | 105.5  | 108.5   | 105.5               | 107.7                  |
| 1970 .....          | 110.4        | 111.0               | 112.0                | 110.0                  | 107.2    | 102.2         | 108.6  | 116.7   | 111.4               | 113.3                  |
| 1970 Noviembre..... | 110.9        | 107.0               | 111.7                | 111.3                  | 107.1    | 103.3         | 109.1  | 116.8   | 113.1               | 114.6                  |
| Diciembre.....      | 111.0        | 107.1               | 110.7                | 111.7                  | 106.7    | 103.3         | 109.4  | 116.2   | 113.8               | 115.1                  |
| 1971 Enero.....     | 111.8        | 108.9               | 111.6                | 112.2                  | 106.9    | 103.3         | 108.4  | 116.5   | 114.2               | 113.8                  |
| Febrero.....        | 112.8        | 113.9               | 113.3                | 112.5                  | 106.7    | 104.2         | 109.1  | 116.4   | 114.6               | 119.0                  |
| Marzo.....          | 113.0        | 113.0               | 113.7                | 112.8                  | 106.9    | 104.5         | 109.1  | 116.5   | 114.9               | 120.9                  |
| Abril.....          | 113.8        | 113.0               | 113.5                | 113.3                  | 107.5    | 104.5         | 109.0  | 117.8   | 115.0               | 121.6                  |
| Mayo.....           | 113.8        | 114.0               | 114.5                | 113.7                  | 107.8    | 104.3         | 108.7  | 118.5   | 115.8               | 121.8                  |
| Junio.....          | 114.3        | 116.0               | 114.9                | 113.9                  | 108.5    | 104.4         | 108.7  | 118.5   | 115.5               | 122.2                  |
| Julio.....          | 114.6        | 113.4               | 115.0                | 114.5                  | 109.2    | 104.4         | 109.7  | 119.4   | 115.7               | 123.3                  |
| Agosto.....         | 114.9        | 113.2               | 115.4                | 115.1                  | 109.7    | 104.3         | 109.8  | 121.1   | 116.1               | 124.2                  |
| Septiembre.....     | 114.5        | 110.5               | 114.6                | 115.0                  | 109.7    | 104.3         | 109.7  | 121.1   | 116.0               | 124.2                  |
| Octubre.....        | 114.4        | 111.3               | 114.1                | 115.0                  | 109.6    | 104.2         | 109.5  | 121.0   | 116.0               | 124.1                  |
| Noviembre.....      | 114.5        | 112.2               | 114.4                | 114.9                  | 109.8    | 103.8         | 109.5  | 120.9   | 115.9               | 124.0                  |
| Diciembre.....      | 115.4        | 115.8               | 115.9                | 115.3                  | 110.6    | 103.4         | 109.4  | 120.8   | 116.2               | 124.2                  |
| 1972 Enero.....     | 116.3        | 117.8               | 117.2                | 115.9                  | 111.3    | 103.4         | 109.5  | 121.4   | 116.5               | 124.3                  |
| Febrero.....        | 117.3        | 120.7               | 118.8                | 116.5                  | 112.0    | 103.5         | 109.2  | 122.6   | 117.1               | 124.6                  |
| Marzo.....          | 117.4        | 119.7               | 118.6                | 116.9                  | 112.1    | 103.4         | 108.9  | 123.4   | 117.3               | 124.8                  |
| Abril.....          | 117.5        | 119.1               | 117.7                | 117.3                  | 112.6    | 104.1         | 108.7  | 123.5   | 117.6               | 125.6                  |

(1) Datos tomados del "Federal Reserve Bulletin", publicación del Sistema de la Reserva Federal, Washington, D. C. (2) Diciembre de 1968 = 100.

Precios del café en Nueva York. Gráfico 8.4





# 8.6 Precios de algunos metales preciosos (1)

(US\$ por onza troy)

| Período                | Oro        |           |         |       | Plata          |         | Platino     |            |
|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|-------------|------------|
|                        | Nueva York |           | Londres |       | Nueva York (4) | Londres | Nueva York  |            |
|                        | Compra (2) | Venta (3) | Inicial | Final | Oferta         | Demanda | Productores | Vendedores |
|                        | (2)        | (3)       |         |       |                |         |             |            |
| 1967 .....             | —          | —         | —       | —     | 1.54968        | 1.62588 | 109.90      | 171.13     |
| 1968 .....             | —          | —         | 39.85   | 39.85 | 2.14460        | 2.18917 | 117.09      | 267.25     |
| 1969 .....             | 41.30      | 41.50     | 41.10   | 41.08 | 1.79067        | 1.80424 | 123.96      | 203.19     |
| 1970 .....             | 36.19      | 36.41     | 35.95   | 35.94 | 1.76931        | 1.76828 | 132.50      | 153.34     |
| 1971 .....             | 41.10      | 41.25     | 41.21   | 40.81 | 1.54564        | 1.53507 | 123.54      | 112.67     |
| 1969 1º trimestre..... | 43.10      | 43.27     | 42.69   | 42.69 | 1.88143        | 1.90154 | 122.50      | 265.93     |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 42.98      | 43.14     | 42.73   | 42.74 | 1.72858        | 1.74995 | 122.50      | 203.79     |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 41.48      | 41.65     | 41.25   | 41.24 | 1.88557        | 1.70244 | 122.50      | 168.67     |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 37.93      | 38.13     | 37.11   | 37.67 | 1.86343        | 1.86909 | 122.50      | 174.38     |
| 1970 1º trimestre..... | 35.21      | 35.47     | 35.01   | 35.01 | 1.88329        | 1.87796 | 132.50      | 176.67     |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 35.90      | 36.15     | 35.67   | 35.67 | 1.71930        | 1.72161 | 132.50      | 166.38     |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 35.89      | 36.12     | 35.64   | 35.63 | 1.76124        | 1.75957 | 132.50      | 145.25     |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 37.74      | 37.91     | 37.48   | 37.47 | 1.71341        | 1.71481 | 132.50      | 125.05     |
| 1970 Noviembre.....    | 37.71      | 37.89     | 37.46   | 37.44 | 1.76223        | 1.75877 | 132.50      | 121.90     |
| Diciembre.....         | 37.72      | 37.88     | 37.43   | 37.44 | 1.63277        | 1.63021 | 132.50      | 121.63     |
| 1971 Enero.....        | 38.16      | 38.32     | 37.87   | 37.87 | 1.63668        | 1.63160 | 131.25      | 120.13     |
| Febrero.....           | 39.03      | 39.18     | 38.71   | 38.74 | 1.59492        | 1.59546 | 126.25      | 107.50     |
| Marzo.....             | 39.16      | 39.32     | 38.96   | 38.87 | 1.66669        | 1.66018 | 122.50      | 107.90     |
| Abril.....             | 39.29      | 39.46     | 39.00   | 39.01 | 1.72413        | 1.72029 | 122.50      | 108.50     |
| Mayo.....              | 40.82      | 40.97     | 40.49   | 40.52 | 1.66495        | 1.66115 | 122.50      | 108.80     |
| Junio.....             | 40.40      | 40.55     | 40.10   | 40.10 | 1.60659        | 1.60348 | 122.50      | 111.50     |
| Julio.....             | 41.28      | 41.43     | 40.93   | 40.95 | 1.57568        | 1.57245 | 122.50      | 115.38     |
| Agosto.....            | 43.02      | 43.13     | 42.72   | 42.73 | 1.58205        | —       | 122.50      | 118.80     |
| Septiembre.....        | 42.36      | 42.48     | 41.98   | 42.02 | 1.48390        | 1.41656 | 122.50      | 116.67     |
| Octubre.....           | 42.79      | 42.96     | 42.48   | 42.50 | 1.33101        | 1.32492 | 122.50      | 116.25     |
| Noviembre.....         | 43.13      | 43.27     | 42.84   | 42.86 | 1.31809        | 1.31068 | 122.50      | 108.70     |
| Diciembre.....         | 43.78      | 43.93     | 43.46   | 43.48 | 1.39046        | 1.38583 | 122.50      | 112.00     |
| 1972 Enero.....        | 46.06      | 46.20     | 45.64   | 45.75 | 1.47305        | 1.46298 | 114.76      | 103.67     |
| Febrero.....           | 48.55      | 48.70     | 48.24   | 48.26 | 1.50355        | 1.50532 | 110.00      | 102.00     |
| Marzo.....             | 48.62      | 48.78     | 48.29   | 48.33 | 1.53641        | —       | 110.00      | 102.00     |
| Abril.....             | 49.29      | 49.46     | 49.03   | 49.03 | 1.57200        | 1.56695 | 110.00      | 102.00     |

(1) Información tomada del "Metals Week", publicación de McGraw Hill de Nueva York. (2) Informes de Handy & Harman. (3) Informes de Engelhard. (4) 0.999 de fino.

# 8.7 Precios de otros metales en Nueva York (1)

(US\$)

| Período                | Aluminio  | Antimonio | Cobre            | Estaño   | Magnesio | Níquel  | Plomo       | Zinc       | Mercurio |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|----------|---------|-------------|------------|----------|
|                        | Entregado | RMM - a   | Refinado         | N. Y. en | Lingotes | Fob     | N. Y. común | P. W. East | N. Y.    |
|                        | U. S.     | granel    | para exportación | piezas   |          |         |             | St. Louis  |          |
|                        |           |           |                  |          |          |         |             |            |          |
| Libra de 453,6 gramos  |           |           |                  |          |          |         |             |            | Frasco   |
| 1967 .....             | 0.25000   | 0.44000   | 0.47192          | 1.53434  | 0.85250  | 0.87774 | 0.14000     | 0.13843    | 489.355  |
| 1968 .....             | 0.25583   | 0.44000   | 0.50294          | 1.48151  | 0.85250  | 0.94071 | 0.13212     | 0.13500    | 535.555  |
| 1969 .....             | 0.27176   | 0.56700   | 0.61969          | 1.64495  | 0.85250  | 1.05060 | 0.14895     | 0.14600    | 595.043  |
| 1970 .....             | 0.28716   | 1.41640   | 0.57700          | 1.74205  | 0.35250  | 1.29080 | 0.15419     | 0.15319    | 497.789  |
| 1971 .....             | 0.29000   | 0.69300   | 0.51433          | 1.67348  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13800     | 0.16128    | 292.413  |
| 1969 1º trimestre..... | 0.26818   | 0.45000   | 0.52956          | 1.61251  | 0.55250  | 1.08000 | 0.13308     | 0.13947    | 528.640  |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 0.27000   | 0.50444   | 0.58949          | 1.57620  | 0.35250  | 1.03000 | 0.14589     | 0.14335    | 504.053  |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 0.27000   | 0.56333   | 0.66063          | 1.64568  | 0.35250  | 1.08000 | 0.15482     | 0.14619    | 491.884  |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 0.27884   | 0.70984   | 0.69651          | 1.74654  | 0.35250  | 1.12667 | 0.16705     | 0.15500    | 495.585  |
| 1970 1º trimestre..... | 0.28000   | 1.23429   | 0.65041          | 1.77853  | 0.35250  | 1.28000 | 0.16500     | 0.15500    | 468.245  |
| 2º trimestre.....      | 0.28530   | 1.76000   | 0.59567          | 1.78241  | 0.35250  | 1.28000 | 0.16500     | 0.15500    | 440.121  |
| 3º trimestre.....      | 0.29000   | 1.62983   | 0.59600          | 1.71313  | 0.35250  | 1.28000 | 0.16098     | 0.15277    | 372.872  |
| 4º trimestre.....      | 0.29000   | 1.04342   | 0.55567          | 1.69913  | 0.35250  | 1.32318 | 0.14379     | 0.15000    | 349.837  |
| 1970 Noviembre.....    | 0.29000   | 0.96000   | 0.55600          | 1.72250  | 0.35250  | 1.33000 | 0.14500     | 0.15000    | 353.421  |
| Diciembre.....         | 0.29000   | 0.96000   | 0.52600          | 1.63864  | 0.35250  | 1.33000 | 0.14136     | 0.15000    | 354.500  |
| 1971 Enero.....        | 0.29000   | 0.96000   | 0.51025          | 1.61635  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13500     | 0.15000    | 349.500  |
| Febrero.....           | 0.29000   | 0.96000   | 0.49850          | 1.62882  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13500     | 0.15000    | 348.263  |
| Marzo.....             | 0.29000   | 0.80478   | 0.50050          | 1.60967  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13500     | 0.15000    | 328.261  |
| Abril.....             | 0.29000   | 0.79000   | 0.52330          | 1.68976  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13300     | 0.15500    | 309.952  |
| Mayo.....              | 0.29000   | 0.68550   | 0.52215          | 1.66025  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13300     | 0.15775    | 281.500  |
| Junio.....             | 0.29000   | 0.68000   | 0.52215          | 1.64477  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13446     | 0.16000    | 266.227  |
| Julio.....             | 0.29000   | 0.58571   | —                | 1.66417  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.14134     | 0.16190    | 297.952  |
| Agosto.....            | 0.29000   | 0.57000   | 0.52275          | 1.66074  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13918     | 0.17000    | 286.136  |
| Septiembre.....        | 0.29000   | 0.57000   | 0.52264          | 1.67280  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.13916     | 0.17000    | 283.095  |
| Octubre.....           | 0.29000   | 0.57000   | 0.52215          | 1.67697  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.14161     | 0.17000    | 271.350  |
| Noviembre.....         | 0.29000   | 0.57000   | 0.51620          | 1.75388  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.14077     | 0.17000    | 258.750  |
| Diciembre.....         | 0.29000   | 0.57000   | 0.49699          | 1.74357  | 0.36250  | 1.33000 | 0.14022     | 0.17000    | 230.238  |
| 1972 Enero.....        | 0.29000   | 0.57000   | 0.49500          | 1.71310  | 0.37250  | 1.33000 | 0.14000     | 0.17000    | 213.238  |
| Febrero.....           | 0.29000   | 0.68000   | 0.49980          | 1.72000  | 0.37250  | 1.33000 | 0.14600     | 0.17000    | 207.750  |
| Marzo.....             | 0.29000   | 0.68000   | 0.51949          | 1.79795  | 0.37250  | 1.33000 | 0.15500     | 0.17331    | 185.000  |
| Abril.....             | 0.29000   | 0.68000   | 0.51949          | 1.81975  | 0.37250  | 1.30000 | 0.15569     | 0.17741    | 152.500  |

(1) Información tomada del "Metals Week", publicación de McGraw Hill de Nueva York.